

2		
8	:	
10	:	1
14	:	2
19	:	3
32	:	4
35		5
38	:	
41	:	1
53	:	2
57	:	3
63	:	4
69	:	5
81		6
84	:	
88		
92		

||

||

---

---

⋮

⋮

.

.

( )

.



-2

-3

:

4

:

-1

-2

.

:

:

-1

-2

-3







⋮

---

(Good Governance)

(Conditionality) " "

—

—

Structural Adjustment )

.(Programs

—

—

:

:

-1

:

-2

.

-

-

-

.

-

-

"

"

.

9

Nanda, 2006: ) Good Governance

.(271



.(Weiss, 2000: 796)

Boyer, 1990: )

- - .(51

World Bank, )

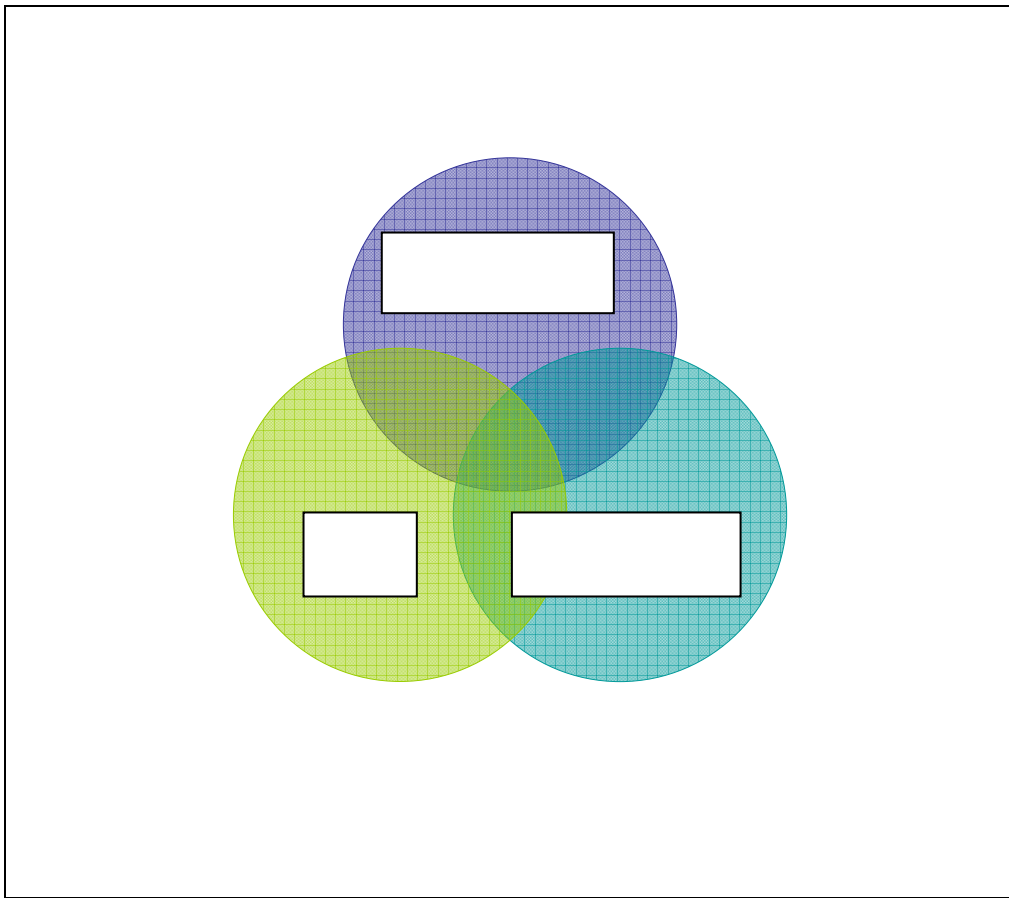
.(2003: xviii

- -

- " "

Guhan, 1998: )

.(185



(1)

"  
"De-Centralization of the Political  
" System"

— —  
.(Jayal, 1997: 408)

(Axtmann, 2004: 269-70)

.(1)

—

—

—

—

(Weiss, 2000:

.799)

‘(Weiss, 2000: 800)

.(Nanda, 2006: 272, 277)

:

---

) :  
) (  
(  
(Weiss, 2000: 798) .

.(Weiss, 2000: 801)

---

"

"

"

.(Johnson, 1997: 1)

.  

---

  
(OCED, 1995: 14)  

---

---

  
(Weiss,

.2000: 798)



.(Weiss, 2000: 804)

:

Human )

.(Development Index - HDI

.(Weiss, 2000: 802)

1997

)

(

(Minimalist State)

.(Weiss, 2000: 803)

.(UNDP, 2002: 51-52)

.(UNDP, 2006: 34-5)

:"  
:"  
-  
) :  
: ( :  
.( )  
-  
:  
)

(

.

-

-

-

.

1996

---

"

"

1 "

:

)

)

(

(

---

<http://www.unescap.org/pdd/prs/ProjectActivities/Ongoing/gg/governance.asp> 1

)

IMF, ) (

.(1997: 3

:

.

-

.

-

.

-

.

-

.

-

.

UNDP, )

.(1993: 3-12

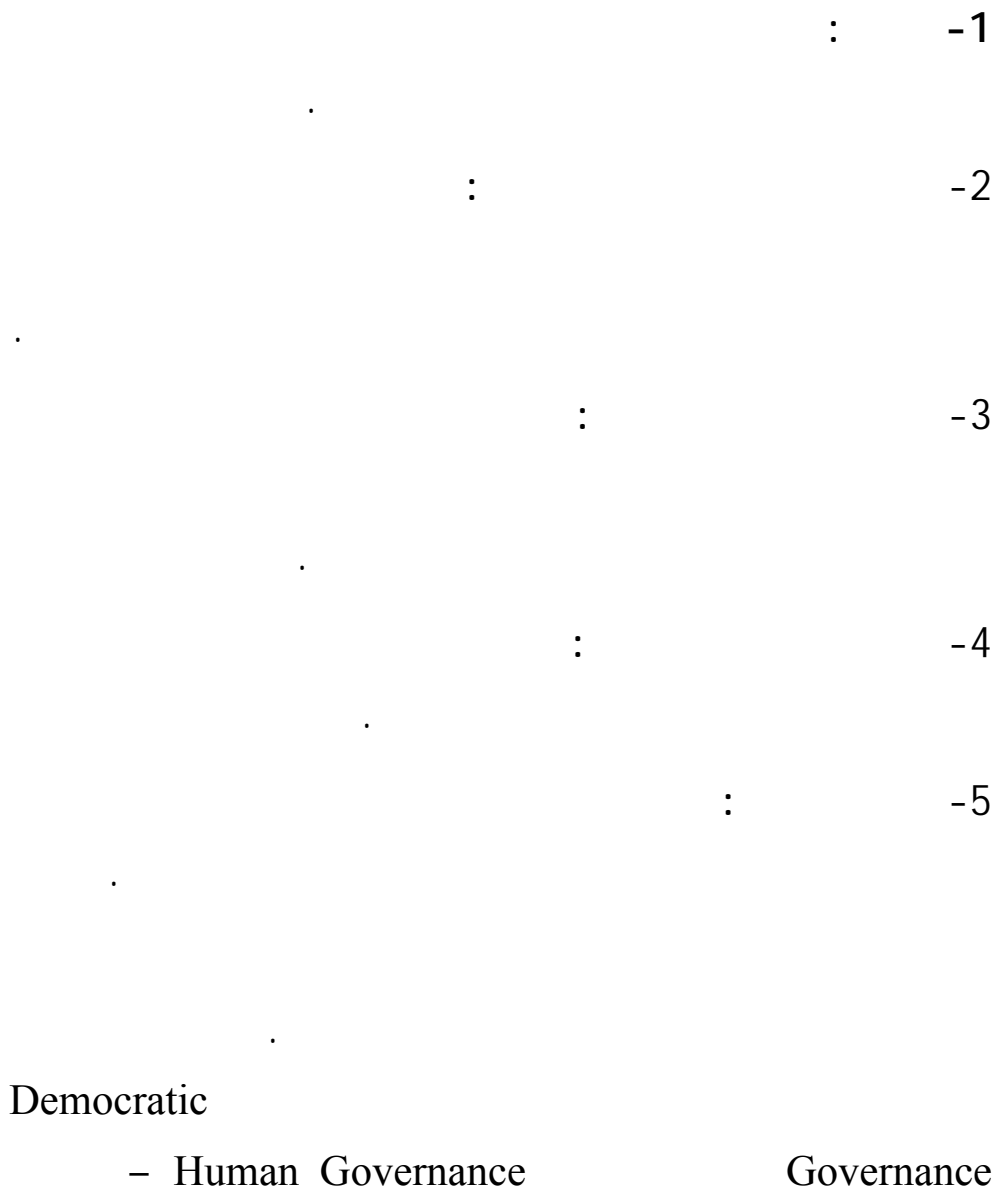
1

:

---

1

<http://ww.moibrahimfoundation.org>.



.(UNDP, 2006: 22)

:



: -1

: -2

: -3

: -4

: -5

: -6

: -7

UNDP, )

.(2006: 32

"        "  
-        -

.

-

.(UNDP, 2006: 36)

.

.

UNDP, 2006: )

.(38-40

:

•

•

•

•

•

(UNDP/UN-OHRLLS, 2006: 36)

.(Weiss, 2000: 805)

)

(

Chandhoke, 2003: )

: (2957  
:(Deconcentration) -1

:(Delegation) -2

:(Devolution) -3

.(UNDP, 1993: 66-7)

: •

	:		•
		:	•
) :			•
- (			
:			•
	:		•
		:	•

:

•

.(UNDP, 1997: 104-5)

.(UNHCR, 2007: 2)

(Gender Equity)

.(Danida, 2008: 3-4)

1.(

.(UN, 2007: 17, 31)

1

<http://www.un.org/arabic/millenniumgoals/news.shtml>



\_\_\_\_\_ :

:

-

:

:

-1

-2

-3

-4

-

:

.

:

.

-

:

.(Guhan, 1998: 185)

:

:

•

:

•

:

•

:

•

:

•

Kaufmann, et. Al, )

.(2007: 3-4

—

—

—

" " (kleptocracy)

.(Amundsen, 2006: 3-4)

:

+ )

-

.

(

-

:

:

.

:

.

:

.  
(Nanda, 2006: 273, 278)

:

.  
.  
(Weiss, 2000:

" : 1989

.801)

"

(Top-down approach)

.

.

:

.(Jayal, 1997: 410)

.

.

.(Brinkerhoff and Brinkerhoff, 2002: 515)

:

.  
.  
- ) - )  
(..... )  
(..... )  
.  
/ / /

-

Franck, ) .

(1992: 91

- \_\_\_\_\_ :

\_\_\_\_\_

.

.

.

..

:

\_\_\_\_\_ -1

.



: \_\_\_\_\_ -2

: \_\_\_\_\_ -3

:





1

2

"

"

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

2003

- 1

2

.2002

43

:  
:  
: \_\_\_\_\_ -1

: \_\_\_\_\_ -2

: \_\_\_\_\_ -3

: 1  
:  
: -

: -

\_\_\_\_\_  
- 1

:

-

-

-

: \_\_\_\_\_ -4

. 1

\_\_\_\_\_ :

:

.2004

1

.

.

1

.

1

2

3

2

---

.2002

1

.2004 ,

.( )

-

2

2001

---

4.

5

( ( - - ) )

---

			1
		1996	
			2
		.2004	
.2003	_____ :		- 4
			- 5

.2007



1.

2

3

: \_\_\_\_\_ -5

:

:

:

\_\_\_\_\_

.2007

.2003

( )

\_\_\_\_\_

. - 1

- 2

. - 3

.2000

1

.

2

3

:

( )

.

---

1

)

2

(

- 3

( )

1

2

---

1

- 2

.2006

---

50

: \_\_\_\_\_ -6

( ) \_\_\_\_\_

"

( ) \_\_\_\_\_

# Operational

.

.

⋮ \_\_\_\_\_

1

⋮

.

-

-

.

.

-

-

(

)

.(

)

\_\_\_\_\_

⋮

⋮ - 1

.2003 15

\_\_\_\_\_

:

- .

-

.

1

.

"  
.

"

2

.( )

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

1

\_\_\_\_\_

- 2

·  
:  
1 -1

·  
·  
2 -2

·  
:  
-  
·  
-  
·

---

1  
2005  
2  
2007 , (3)

-

.

1

---

:

.

-1

-2

-3

-4

2

---

---

.

( )

:

---

1

---

---

. - 2

.2006



1

2

-3

( ) :

1

- 2

\_\_\_\_\_ :

: - - 1

1

"

.

2 "

.

:

1990

.

\_\_\_\_\_

1

-

. 2003

.2000

2

57

: 2000

2004

1

---

- 1

<http://www.icsr->

.2006

-

-

[iraq.org/ar/r+s/1-1-3.htm](http://iraq.org/ar/r+s/1-1-3.htm)

58

1

.

:

\_\_\_\_\_ -

\_\_\_\_\_ -

.

\_\_\_\_\_

- 1

.2007-10-3

\_\_\_\_\_ -

.

: ( )

1

-

"

-

"

-

.

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

.

2

-

.

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

1

2

. 2005

.

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

.

1

-

/

.

:

\_\_\_\_\_

1

.2003

. 2006

:

-

) -1  
( -2  
-3

\_\_\_\_\_ : \_\_\_\_\_

.

:

: \_\_\_\_\_ -1

: 1

:

-2

-1

:

-3

:

:

-

-

:

:

(POGAR)

\_\_\_\_\_

1



1

: \_\_\_\_\_ - 2

\_\_\_\_\_

1

.1

\_\_\_\_\_ -3

2

.1

2

.

.

.

\_\_\_\_\_ 1

-

.3

2

-

.1999

:

---

- 4

" "

.

.

.

:

:

-1

.

"

"

..

:

-2

.

:

-3

)

.(

:

.

,



الحوكمة ودراسات الحالة :

2004-1996

# Millennium Challenges Account

.

.

( )

.

(100- )

:

---

%75 -  
 %50 -  
 %25 -  
 %10 -  
 %10 -

2005 \_\_\_\_\_  
 (2004-2002) 21 2009  
 .(2002-2000) 19 195

:

. -1  
 . -2  
 . -3  
 . -4  
 . -5  
 . -6



"

" " "

### OCED

:

-3	-2	-1 :
-8	-7	-6 -5 -4
		. -9

/

.

( )





2004-1996

.

:

-  
-  
-  
-  
-  
-  
-

:

⋮  
\_\_\_\_\_

⋮  
\_\_\_\_\_

200

.

.

⋮

.

: 2009

-

%	
21.8	
78.2	
86.1	
79.3	
78.7	
86.7	

Source: World Bank Institute, Data Base of Good Governance Indicators 2009, [www.worldbank.org](http://www.worldbank.org)

)

(2009 -2002

.

.

:

.

-1

-2

-3

-4

.

: \_\_\_\_\_ :

2009

:

%	
22.8	
7.3	
7.9	
14.8	
12.1	
22.7	

Source: World Bank Institute, Data Base of Good Governance Indicators 2009, [www.worldbank.org](http://www.worldbank.org)

:



.1

.2

.3

.4

.5

---

⋮

" " "

.

⋮

:

-1

)

( Participation

.

-2

)  
(.

-3

.

-4

.

-5

:

.

-6

.

.

( )

-7

.

-8

( )  
.

-9

. :

\_\_\_\_\_ :

-1

:

:

.

:

( )

\_\_\_\_\_ :

.

\_\_\_\_\_ :

.

:

.

\_\_\_\_\_ :

\_\_\_\_\_ :

.

\_\_\_\_\_ :

.

-2

-3

85

-4

-5

-6

-7

-1

-2





	_____	
	:	-1
	1997.	-1
.2002		-2
2003.		-3
		-4
	2002.	
	:	-5
	. 1999	,
		-6
. 2000		-7
	15 - 13	
	. 2002	-8
	.2004 ,	
	:	-9
		( )
		. 2006
		-10
2009		

：		- 11
：	.2004	- 12
：	.2002	- 13
：	，	，( )
	2001	- 14
：	“	( )
：	.1999	- 15
：	，	，
：	.2004	，
：	：	. - 16
		.2003
		- 17
：	2007.	- 18
：	( )	.
：	.2001	：
：	：	- 19
：	.2003	- 20
		2007.
		- 21
	.2000	- 22
	.2006	“ ”

	:	-23
.2003	15	-24
	2005	-25
2007	(3)	-26
	2006.	-27
. 2003		- 28
		.2000
		-29
. 2005		-30
. 2006		-31
	:	
	.2003	-32
.2006	- . -	
	<a href="http://www.icrs-iraq.org/ar/r+s/1-1-3.htm">http://www.icrs-iraq.org/ar/r+s/1-1-3.htm</a> :	-33
	.2007-10-3	
(POGAR)		-34

			-35
		.1999	-36
9-8			
		2007.	-37
		(2005/6/23-21)	-38
		.2009	-39
		. 2007	28
	2005.		-40
			-41
		2006 ( ) :29 :	-42
			-43
		2008.	-44
	2008.	8-4	-45
		( )	-46
	.2007	" - -	-47
		:	-48
		2002.	-49

, : ) : :  
(2004

48-  
<http://www.unescap.org/pdd/prs/ProjectActivities/Ongoing/g/g/governance.as>

49-  
<http://www.un.org/arabic/millenniumgoals/news.shtml>

50-  
[http://www.usaid.gov/ourwork/democrac\\_and\\_governance/technical-areas/governance/-](http://www.usaid.gov/ourwork/democrac_and_governance/technical-areas/governance/)

-2

1. **Amundsen, Inge. Political Corruption. Norway: Anti-Corruption Resource Centre, 2006.**
2. **Axtmann, Roland. “The State of the State: The Model of the Modern State and Its Contemporary Transformation”. International Political Science Review 2004; 25-3; 259-279.**
3. **Better Governance for Development in the Middle East and North Africa: Enhancing Inclusiveness and Accountability. Washington DC: World Bank Group, 2003.**
4. **Boyer, William W. “Political Science and the 21st Century: From Government to Governance”. Political**

- Science and Politics, Vol. 23, No. 1 (Mar., 1990), pp. 50-54.
5. **Brinkerhoff, Derick W. and Jennifer M. Brinkerhoff. “Governance Reforms and Failed States: Challenges and Implications”. International Review of Administrative Sciences 2002; 68; 511-531.**
  6. **Chandhoke, Neera “Governance and the Pluralisation of the State: Implications for Democratic Citizenship”. Economic and Political Weekly July 2003; 38-28; 2957-2968.**
  7. **Franck, Thomas M. The Emerging Right to Democratic Governance. The American Journal of International Law, Vol. 86, No. 1 (Jan., 1992), pp. 46-91.**
  8. **Gender Equality in Good Governance. Denmark: Danida, 2008**
  9. **Good Governance: The IMF Role. 1997.**
  10. **Governance for the Future: Democracy and Development in the Least Developed Countries. New York: UNDP/UN-OHRLLS, 2006.**
  11. **Good Governance Practices For Rights. Office Of The United Nations High Commissioner For Human Rights (UNHCR). Geneva, 2007.**
  12. **Governance For The Millennium Development GOALS: Core Issues and Good Practices. Vienna: UN, 2007.**

13. Guhan, S. "World Bank on Governance: A Critique". *Economic and Political Weekly* Jan. 1998; 33-4; 185-187+189-190.
14. **Human Development Report 1993. UNDP**
15. **Human Development Report 1997. UNDP**
16. **Human Development Report 2002. UNDP**
17. **Governance for the Future: Democracy and Development in the Least Developed Countries. UNDP 2006.**
18. **Johnson, Isabelle, Redefining the Concept of Governance in Canada. Canadian International Development Agency. 1997**
19. **Jayal, Niraja Gopal. "The Governance Agenda: Making Democratic Development Dispensable". *Economic and Political Weekly* Feb. 1997; 32-8; 407-412.**
20. **Kaufmann, Daniel, Aart Kraay, and Massimo Mastruzzi. Governance Matters VI: Aggregate and Individual Governance Indicators 1996–2006. World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 4280, July 2007.**
21. **Leftwich, Adrian. "Governance, Democracy and Development in the Third World". *Third World Quarterly*, 1993, Vol. 14, No. 3, 605-624.**
22. **Nanda, Ved P. "The "Good Governance" Concept Revisited". *The ANNALS of the American Academy of***

**Political and Social Science 2006; 603; 269-283.**

**23. Participatory Development and Good Governance -  
Development Co-operation Guidelines Series -  
Organization for Economic Cooperation and  
Development · Paris · 1995**

**24. Weiss, Thomas G. “Governance, Good Governance and  
Global Governance: Conceptual and Actual Challenges”.  
Third World Quarterly, Vol. 21, No. 5 (Oct., 2000), pp. 795-  
814.**

---